

WEBINAR - AI IN AVIATION

Solutions powered by CAST - Simulation-based real time demand prediction for better airport resource planning

5TH OF APRIL 2022

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AGENDA



- › Introduction of ARC and CAST
- › Introduction CAST Solutions
 - › Business requirements
 - › Approach with CAST
 - › Main Features
 - › Use-Cases
- › Q&A

ARC | COMPANY

BASED IN AACHEN, GERMANY

SPECIALIZED IN AIRPORT CONSULTANCY AND AVIATION SOFTWARE

+ 20 years experience in aviation industry

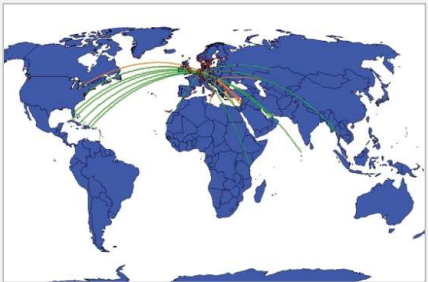
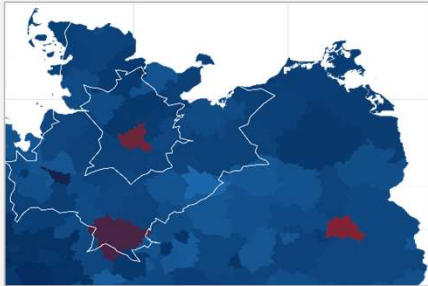
+ 40 experts for airport planning and optimization

+ 150 worldwide aviation clients

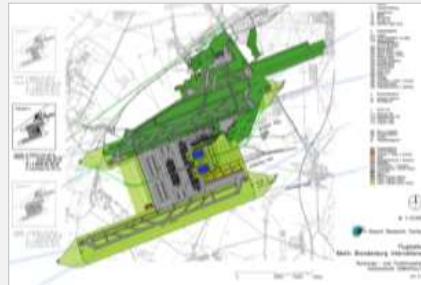
DEVELOPER AND DISTRIBUTOR OF



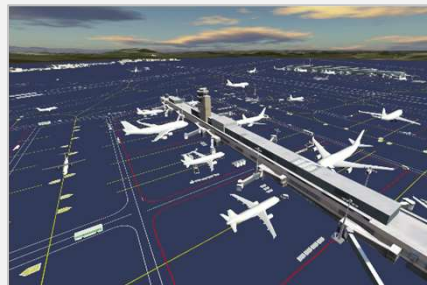
MARKET ANALYSIS & FORECAST



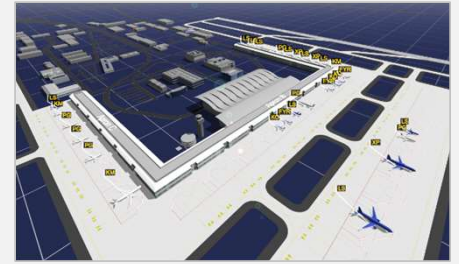
MASTERPLANNING



CAPACITY PLANNING & SIMULATION



CAST DEVELOPMENT



CAST | SCOPE

 **CAST** **TERMINAL**
SIMULATION



Terminal

 **CAST** **EXPRESS**
SIMULATION



Air|Airside

 **CAST** **AIRCRAFT**
SIMULATION



Ground Handling

 **CAST** **STAND & GATE**
ALLOCATION



 **CAST** **VEHICLE**
GROUND HANDLING

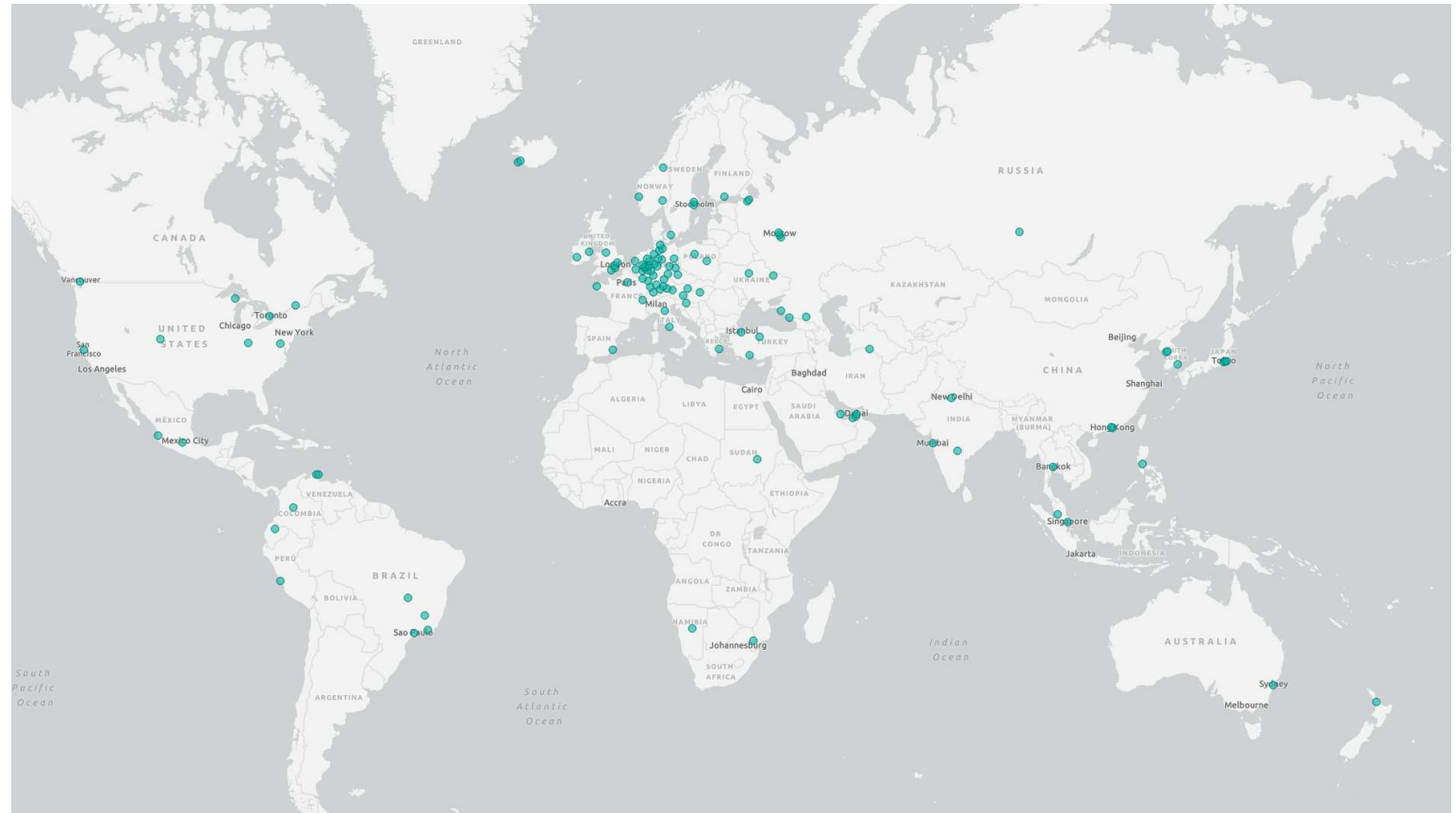
 **CAST** **VEHICLE**
LANDSIDE



Landside

SELECTED REFERENCES

- SINCE 1999:
- > 200 CLIENTS
- > 100 PROJECT AIRPORTS
- > 700 PROJECTS
- > 80 CAST CLIENTS
- AIRPORTS RANGE FROM <500K PAX/YEAR TO 90MILL PAX/YEAR





CAST SOLUTIONS

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CAST SOLUTIONS

BUSINESS PROBLEM

AIRPORT TERMINALS HAVE MULTIPLE PROCESSES, STAKEHOLDERS, DATA SOURCES, DATA QUALITIES, BUSINESS RULES AND MOST OF THEM DO NOT INTERACT WITH EACH OTHER.

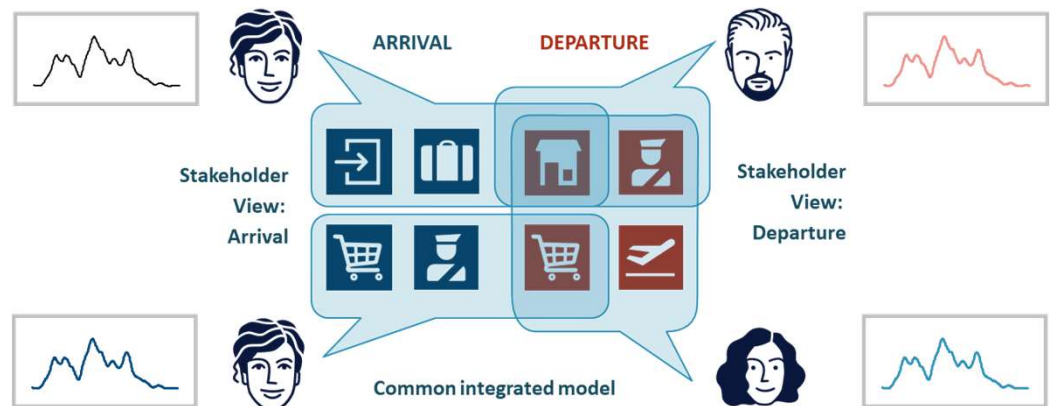
THE AIRPORT (TERMINAL) OPERATOR HAS NO KNOWLEDGE OF ALL THE DIFFERENT BUSINESSES TAKING PLACE AND DIFFICULTIES OVERSEEING THE EFFECTS OF CHANGES IN PLANNING AND OPERATIONS



CAST SOLUTIONS

HOW TO SUPPORT?

PROVIDING ALL STAKEHOLDERS WITH THE SAME INFORMATION, SHARING PLANNING RESULTS AND CONSIDERING THE EFFECTS OF PLANNING FOR OTHER PROCESSES / STAKEHOLDERS



CAST SOLUTIONS

CREATING A DIGITAL TWIN

A DIGITAL TWIN IS A VIRTUAL REPRESENTATION THAT SERVES AS THE REAL-TIME DIGITAL COUNTERPART OF A PHYSICAL OBJECT OR PROCESS.

- TO PROVIDE THE FULL IMAGE OF ALL INTERLINKED PROCESSES → **CAST EXPRESS**
- INTEGRATING THE AVAILABLE DATA-SOURCES TO ENSURE THE MOST ACCURATE VIEW ON THE PROCESSES → **BIG DATA ANALYSIS**



CAST MODULES AND FEATURES SUPPORTING THE DIGITAL TWIN?

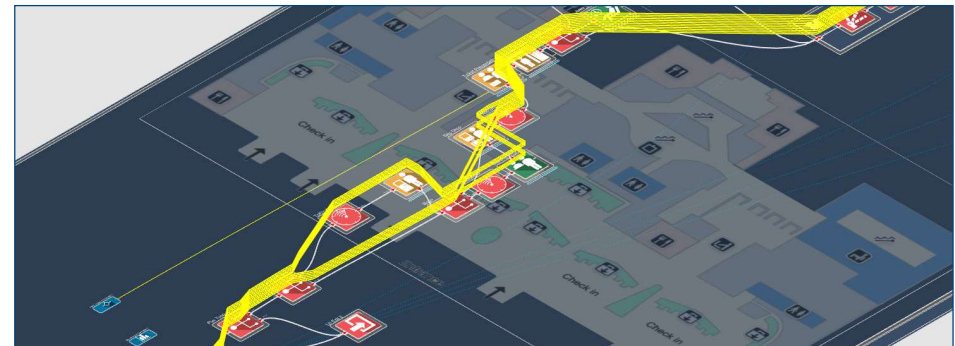
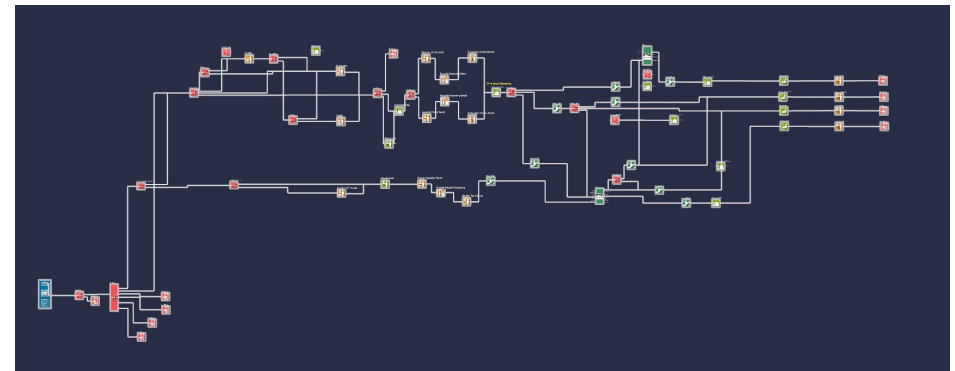
- THE SIMULATION MODEL
- INTERFACES / INTEGRATION TO OTHER SYSTEMS
- DATA PROCESSING
- ANALYSIS AND REPORTING

CAST SOLUTIONS

THE SIMULATION MODEL

USING **CAST** EXPRESS

- TO SIMULATE ALL TERMINAL PROCESSES
- INCLUDING ALLOCATION LOGICS FOR CHECK-IN, BAGGAGE RECLAIM BELTS, GATES
- WITH FACILITY REQUIREMENT LOGICS SUPPORTING LANE PLANNING
- WITH QUICKER SIMULATION PERFORMANCE

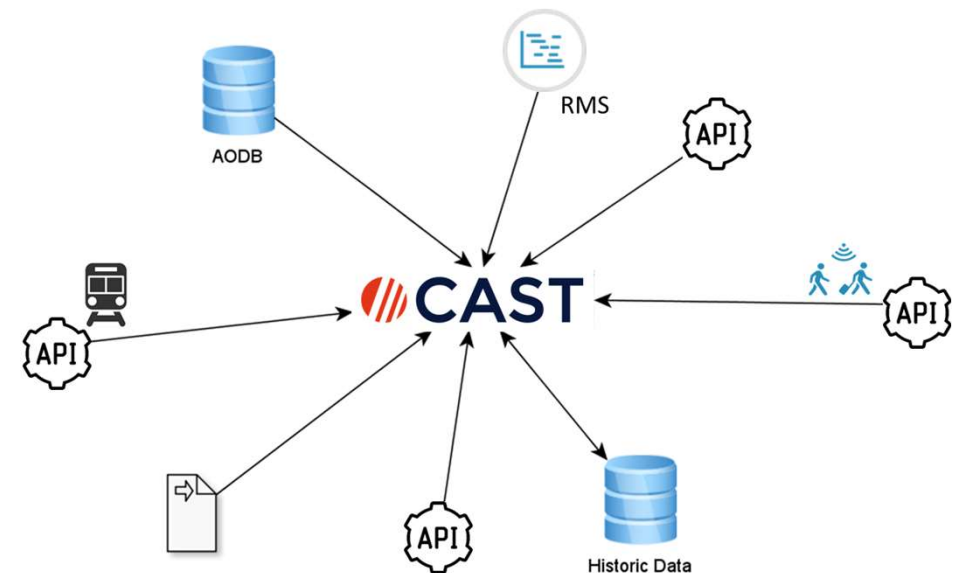


CAST SOLUTIONS

INTEGRATION OF EXTERNAL (REAL-TIME) DATA SOURCES

CAST ALLOWS THE INTEGRATION OF EXTERNAL DATA SOURCES

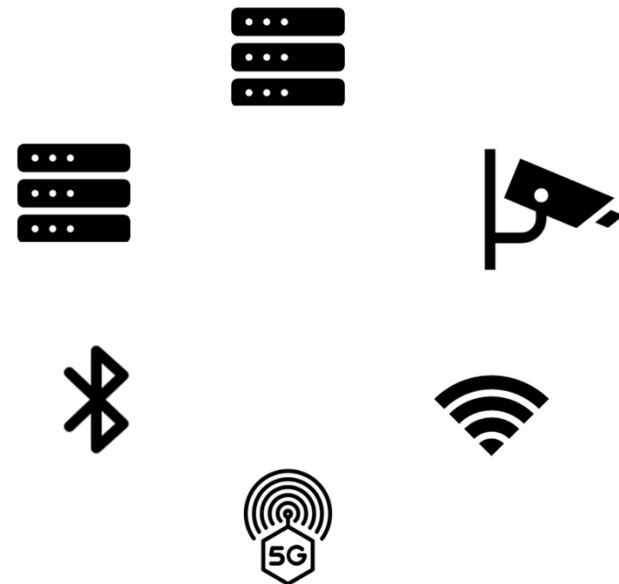
- AODB OR OTHER FLIGHT SCHEDULE SOURCES
- RESOURCE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS
- OTHER OPERATIONAL SYSTEMS
- DATABASES WITH HISTORIC DATA
- (REAL-TIME) PASSENGER MONITORING INFORMATION



CAST SOLUTIONS

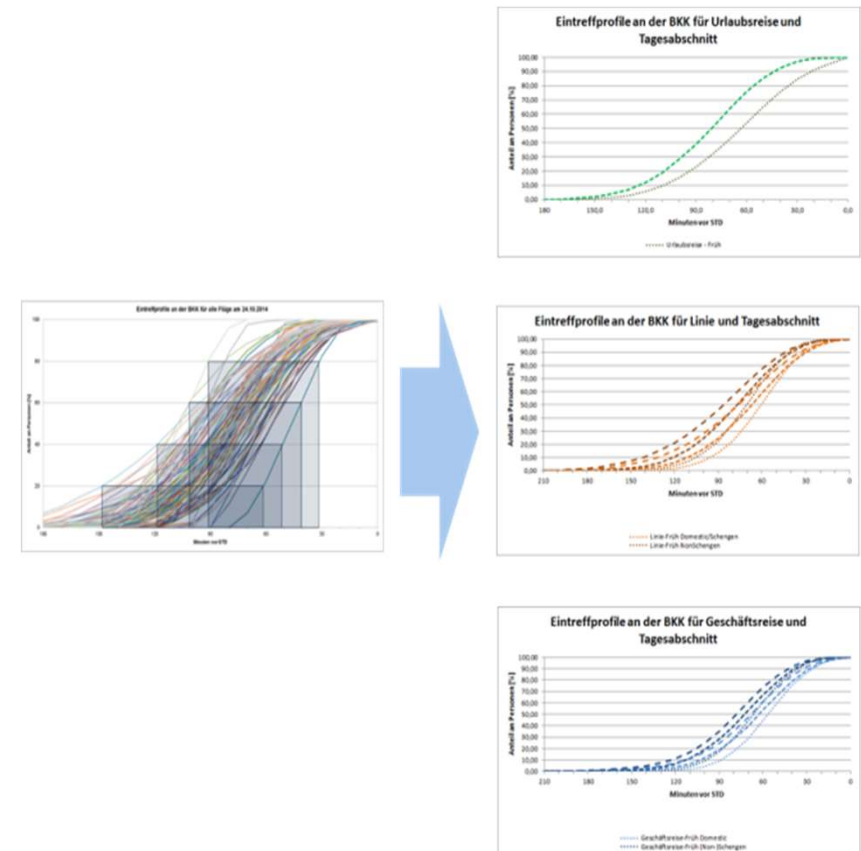
DATA PROCESSING

- FLIGHT SCHEDULE INFORMATION
(PASSENGER LOADS)
- PASSENGER BEHAVIOR (SHOW-UP TIMES,
FACILITY USAGE, ROUTING ETC.)



EXAMPLE FOR DATA PROCESSING

- **ENRICHMENT:** PREDICTING PASSENGER LOADS, TRANSFER SHARES, SHOW-UP PROFILES
- SHOW-UP PROFILES
 - Data collection through Boarding pass scan
 - Clustering data according to flight profiles
 - Development of “passenger behavior profiles”



DATA PROCESSING



CAST SOLUTIONS

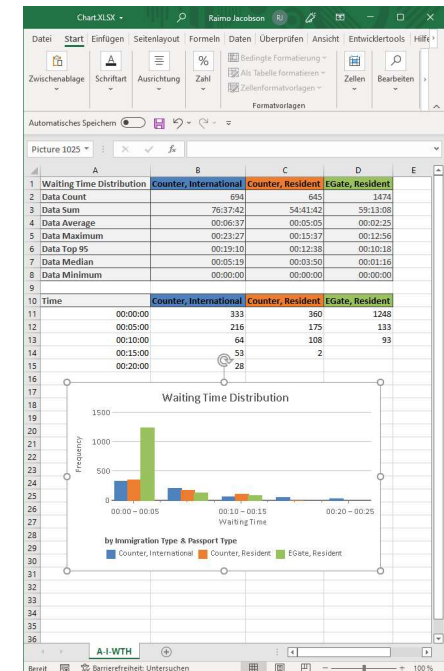
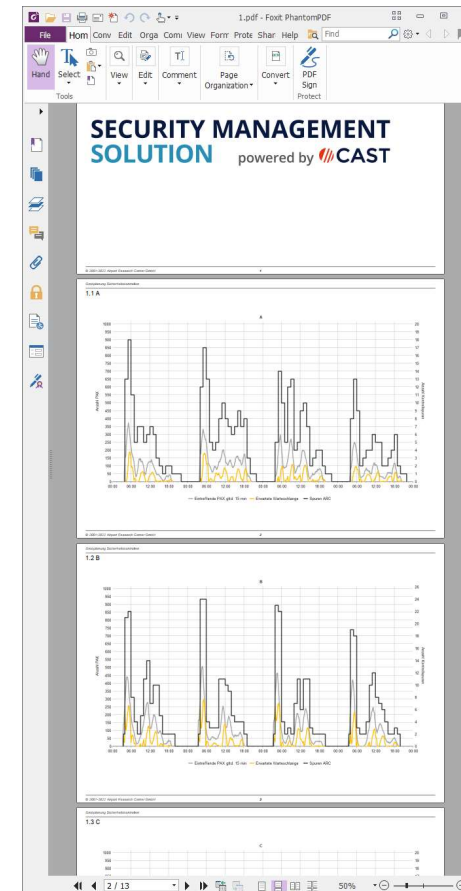
PROVIDING RESULTS TO STAKEHOLDERS

CAST SOLUTIONS

PROVIDING RESULTS TO STAKEHOLDERS

CAST RESULT PRESENTATION BY

- DASHBOARDS WITH CHARTS AND TABLES
- CUSTOMIZED REPORTS

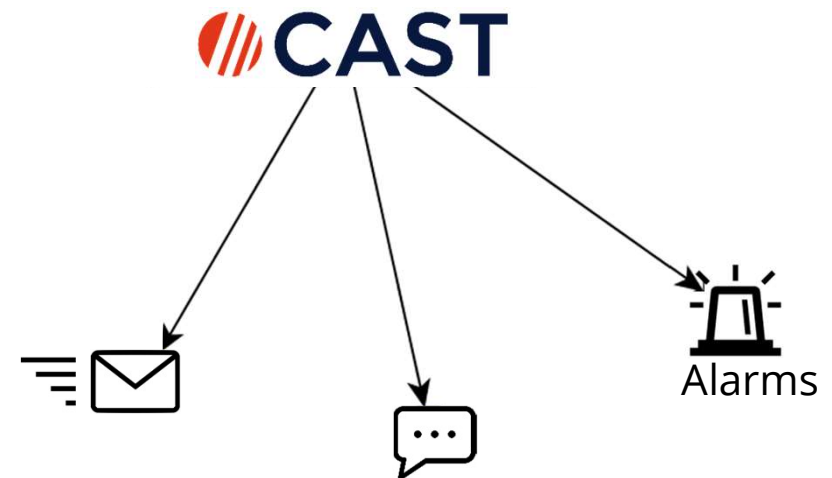


CAST SOLUTIONS

PROVIDING RESULTS TO STAKEHOLDERS

CAST RESULT PRESENTATION BY

- DASHBOARDS WITH CHARTS AND TABLES
- CUSTOMIZED REPORTS
- **NOTIFICATION OF USERS IN CASE THRESHOLDS ARE EXCEEDED**

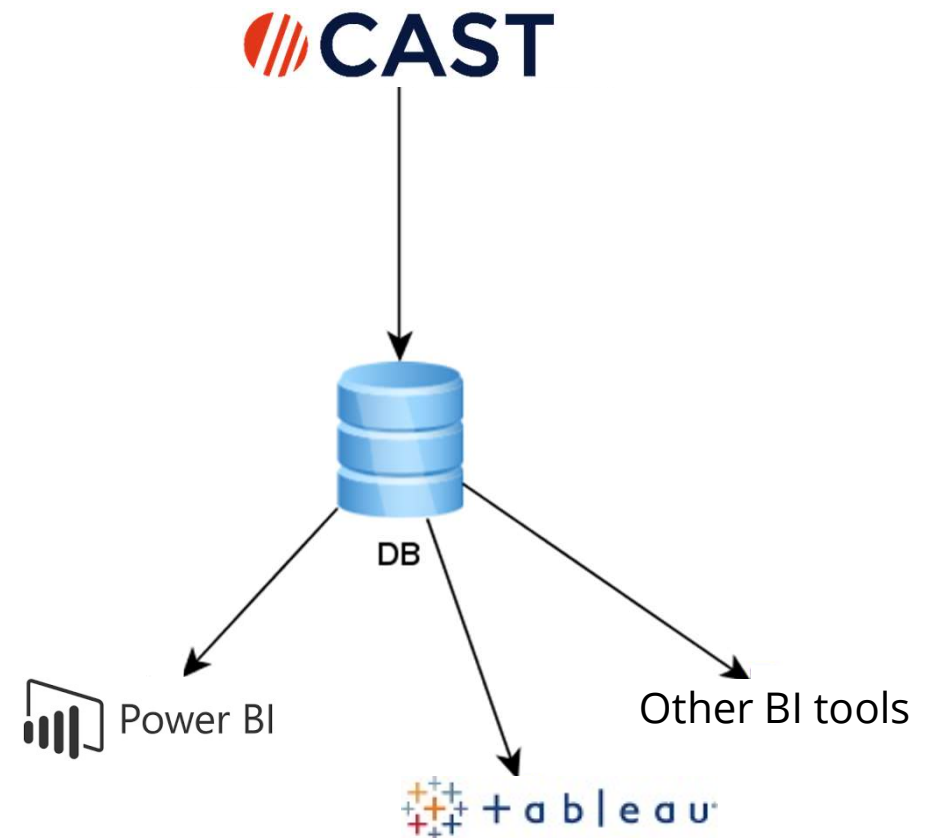


CAST SOLUTIONS

PROVIDING RESULTS TO STAKEHOLDERS

CAST RESULT PRESENTATION BY

- DASHBOARDS WITH CHARTS AND TABLES
- CUSTOMIZED REPORTS
- NOTIFICATION OF USERS IN CASE THRESHOLDS ARE EXCEEDED
- **SHARING RESULTS WITH OTHER SYSTEMS (SAVE TO DATABASES)**



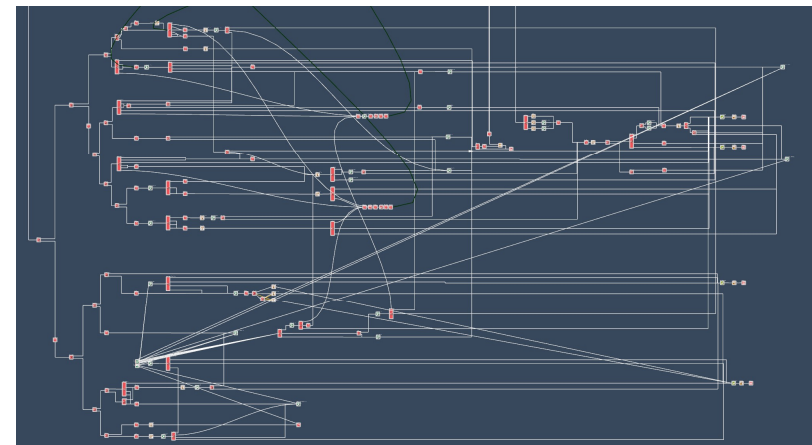
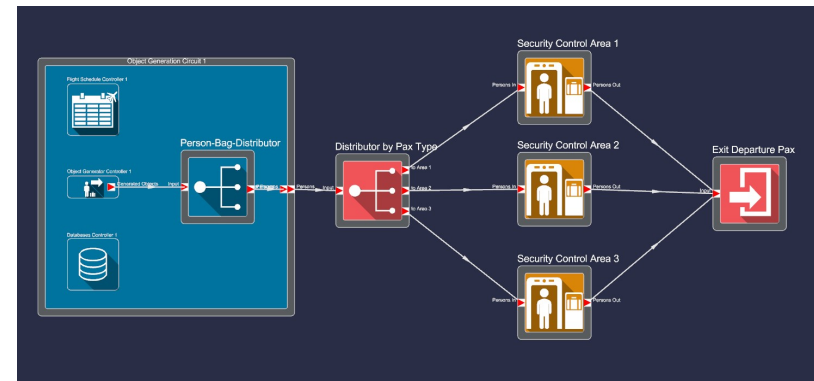
CAST SOLUTIONS

FURTHER FEATURES OF CAST SOLUTIONS

CAST SOLUTIONS

FURTHER FEATURES OF CAST SOLUTIONS

- **SCALABLE:** STEP-BY-STEP DEVELOPING THE SCOPE OF PROCESSES



CAST SOLUTIONS

FURTHER FEATURES OF CAST SOLUTIONS

- SCALABLE: STEP-BY-STEP DEVELOPING THE SCOPE OF PROCESSES
- “WHAT-IF” TO TEST DIFFERENT OPERATIONAL SCENARIOS

Work Package Table

Work Package Settings

Work Package Table

Task Settings

[2\5]

Model

Model Overflow

FlightSchedule

Analysis

SimulationResults

[0] Execute Models Row

[S] Sample Model

with overflow

[S] Sample Flight Schedule

[S] Sample Dashboard

\$Model.ContainerID\$...

[1] Execute Models Row

[S] Sample Model

without overflow

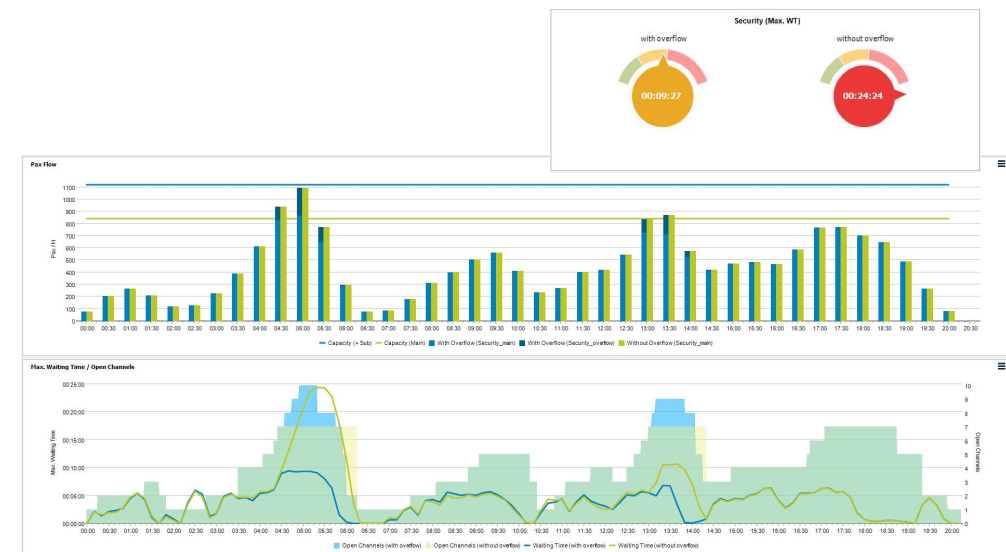
[S] Sample Flight Schedule

[S] Sample Dashboard

\$Model.ContainerID\$...

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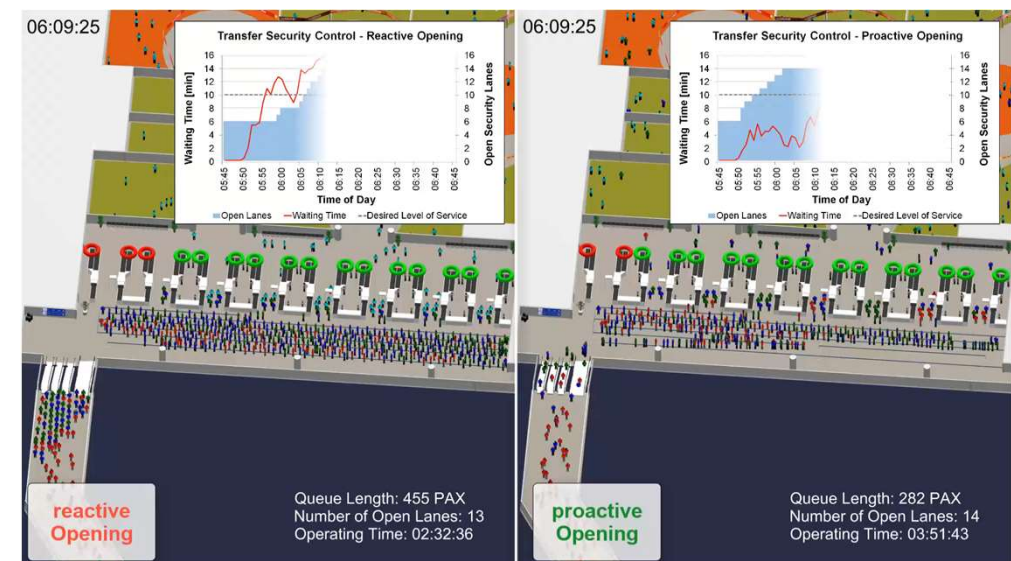
Search View



CAST SOLUTIONS

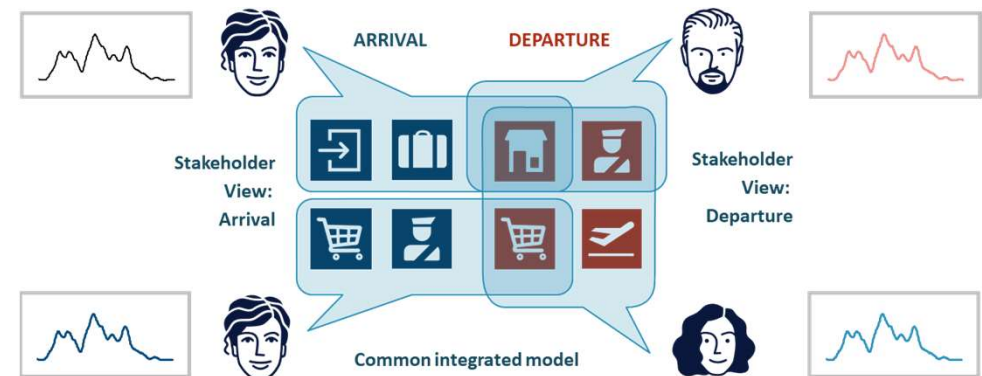
FURTHER FEATURES OF CAST SOLUTIONS

- **SCALABLE: STEP-BY-STEP DEVELOPING THE SCOPE OF PROCESSES**
- **“WHAT-IF” TO TEST DIFFERENT OPERATIONAL SCENARIOS**
- **SMART FACILITY REQUIREMENT LOGIC TO OPTIMIZE LANE PLANNING**



FURTHER FEATURES OF CAST SOLUTIONS

- **SCALABLE: STEP-BY-STEP DEVELOPING THE SCOPE OF PROCESSES**
- **“WHAT-IF” TO TEST DIFFERENT OPERATIONAL SCENARIOS**
- **SMART FACILITY REQUIREMENT LOGIC TO OPTIMIZE LANE PLANNING**
- **USER MANAGEMENT**



USE CASES



SECURITY MANAGEMENT SOLUTION

powered by  CAST

The SECURITY MANAGEMENT SOLUTION matches the resource calculation to the precisely predicted passenger demand and optimizes the level of service for passengers all at once. ARC offers this state-of-the-art software solution especially targeted for security checkpoints.



PAX FLOW SOLUTION

powered by  CAST

The PAX FLOW SOLUTION provides fast-time predictive analysis of airport terminal processes. Integrated to the airport's operation systems, this solution supports the best possible view on the next hours of operations. Thus, airport operators can use and staff resources more efficiently than before.

USE CASE: SECURITY MANAGEMENT SOLUTION

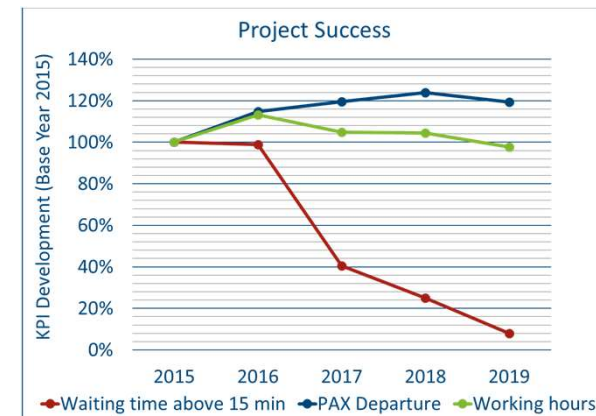
TASKS

- OPTIMIZING THE PLANNING OF SECURITY LANES
- IMPROVE PASSENGER EXPERIENCE BY AVOIDING LONG WAITING TIMES
- FOCUS ON A SINGLE TERMINAL PROCESS
- INTEGRATION OF EXTERNAL DATA SOURCES
- MAKING USE OF SMART FACILITY REQUIREMENT ALGORITHMS
- PREDICTION OF PASSENGER LOADS AND SHOW-UP PROFILES

CAST SOLUTIONS

USE CASE: SECURITY MANAGEMENT SOLUTION

SUCCESS STORIES

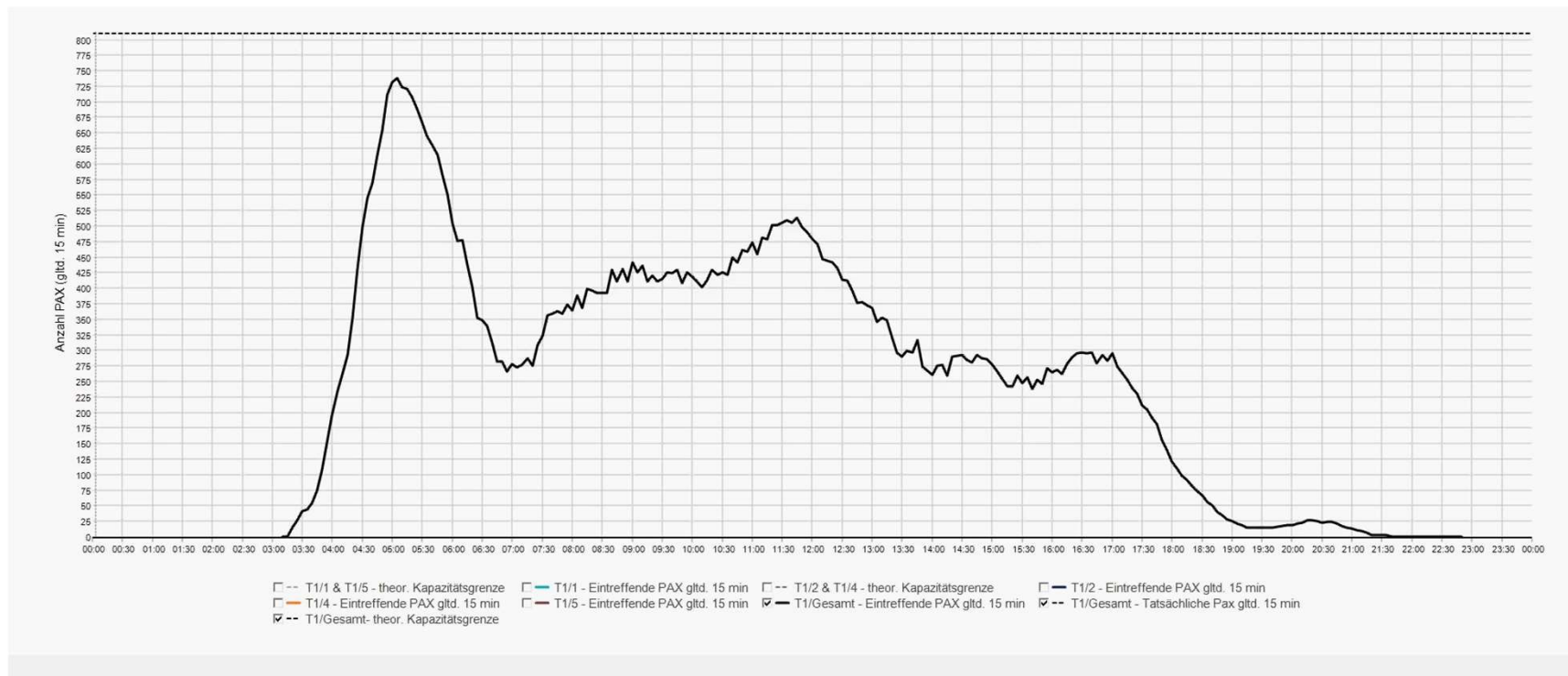


USE CASE: PAX FLOW SOLUTION

- HOLISTIC VIEW ON ALL TERMINAL PROCESSES
- REAL-TIME INTEGRATION OF EXTERNAL DATA SOURCES
- INTEGRATION OF LIVE PASSENGER MONITORING SYSTEMS
- SHARE INFORMATION WITH STAKEHOLDERS
- “WHAT-IF” FUNCTIONALITIES
- PREDICTION OF PASSENGER LOADS, TRANSFER LOADS, SHOW-UP PROFILES

CAST SOLUTIONS

USE CASE: PAX FLOW SOLUTION



ARC | SERVICES

System specification



- › Joint system specification together with the airport



System integration



- › Full system set-up and integration
- › Cloud or on-premises



System configuration



- › CAST Express model set-up
- › Data analysis and integration
- › System calibration
- › Set-up of user management
- › Analysis and Reporting formats



SUMMARY

Use-Cases

- › Optimizing process planning
- › Providing situation awareness to all stakeholders
- › “What-if” to support the decision-making process
- › Supporting all planning time horizons

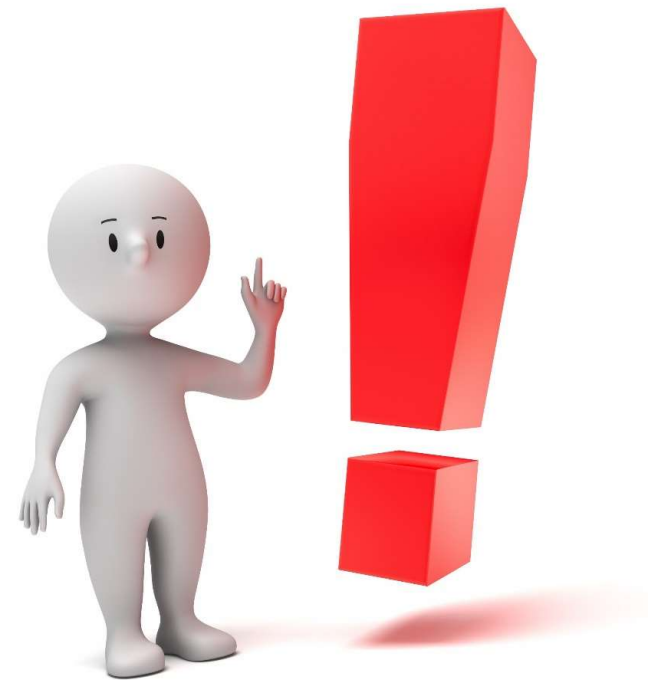
Impact

- › Robust, reliable planning
- › Profitability: increase revenue (optimize capacity planning)
- › Improve stakeholder involvement (collaborative decision making)

ARC as Partner

- › Software and service: licenses, integration and configuration, trainings, support, coaching on demand
- › Experienced, industry-approved: hundreds of projects and trainings worldwide

Q&A



Digital Decision Making

AI for Business Operations

aerospace @ inform-software.com



INFORM – Digital Decision Making

AI for better decision-making:

– smart – rapid – interactive



BMW Group



BOSCH



CLAAS



HEIDELBERG



ING



MERCK

oerlikon



– 900+ People

– 1,000+ Clients

– 40+ Countries



SIEMENS



VOITH

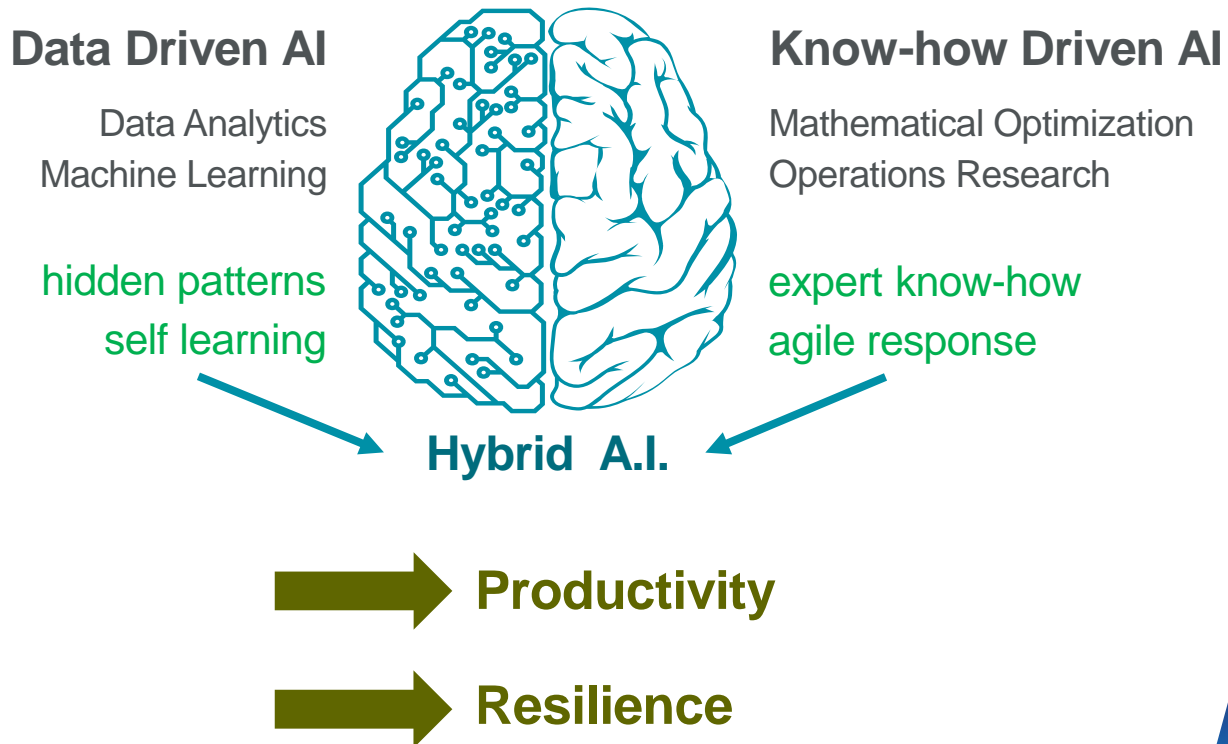


VOLKSWAGEN



Digital Decision Making

Artificial Intelligence (AI) optimizing Business Operations



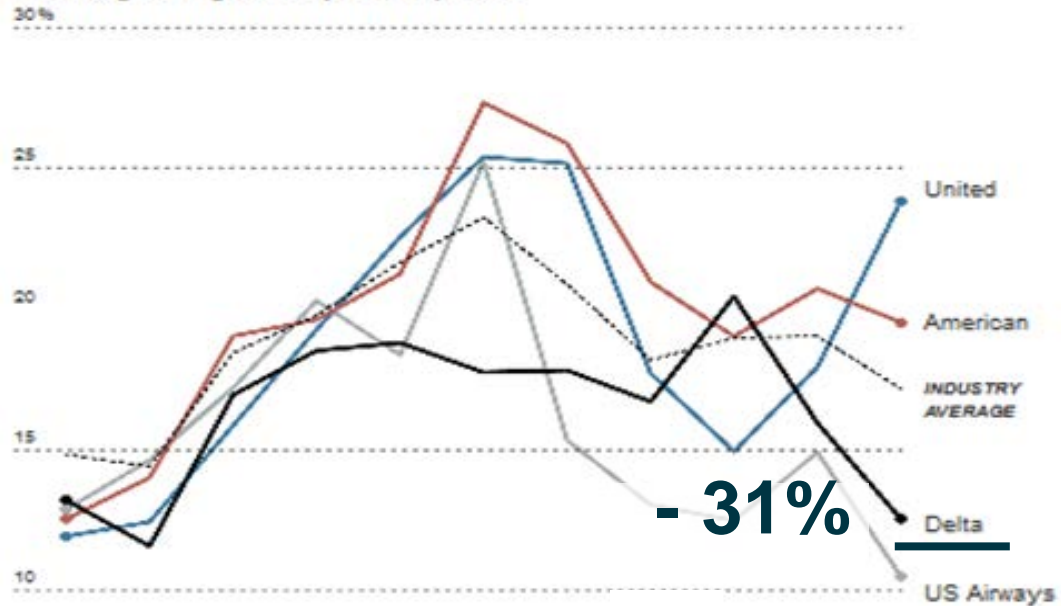
... streamlining Airport Operations

Published: November 20, 2012

Fewer Delayed Flights **The New York Times**

By focusing on departing on time — something known in the industry as D zero — airlines have managed to reduce the number of delayed flights in recent years. But these improvements mask some wide discrepancies among carriers. [Related Article »](#)

Percentage of flights delayed at departure



... improving Production Scheduling

Example:

- Manufacturer of machine tool systems
- 280 staff
- Client specific make-to-order production

Results:

- On-time order completion **+ 45%**
- WIP inventories / Working Capital **- 60%**



... optimizing the Supply Chain

Example:

- Inventory Optimization
- Manufacturer of electrical components
- ca. 70,000 part numbers

Results:

- Inventories 15.0 Mio € → 12.7 Mio €
- ROI = **2.3 Million €** (ca. 15%)



Digital Decision Making

boosting

Business Resilience

aerospace @ inform-software.com



Example:

Workshop Scheduling

Supplies unexpectedly delayed ⚡

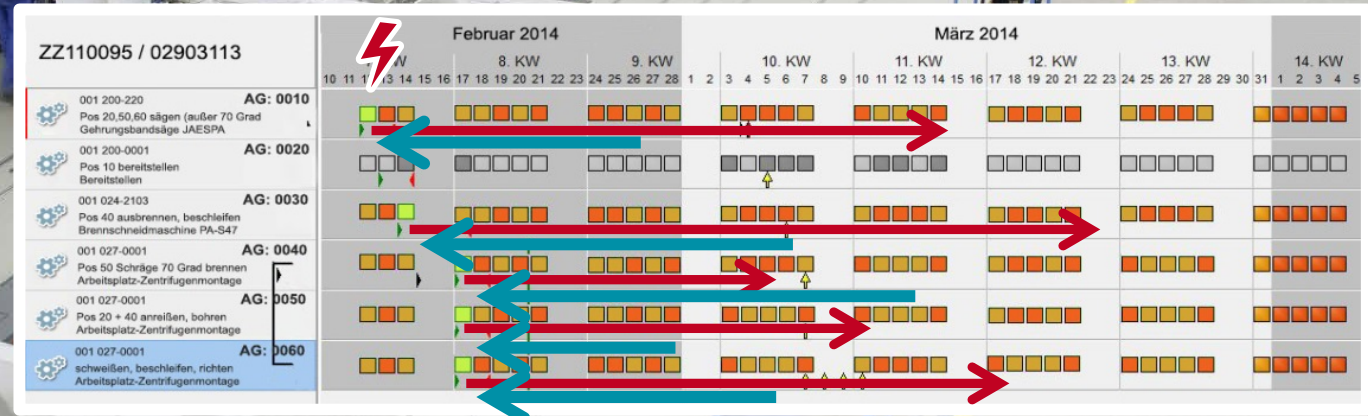
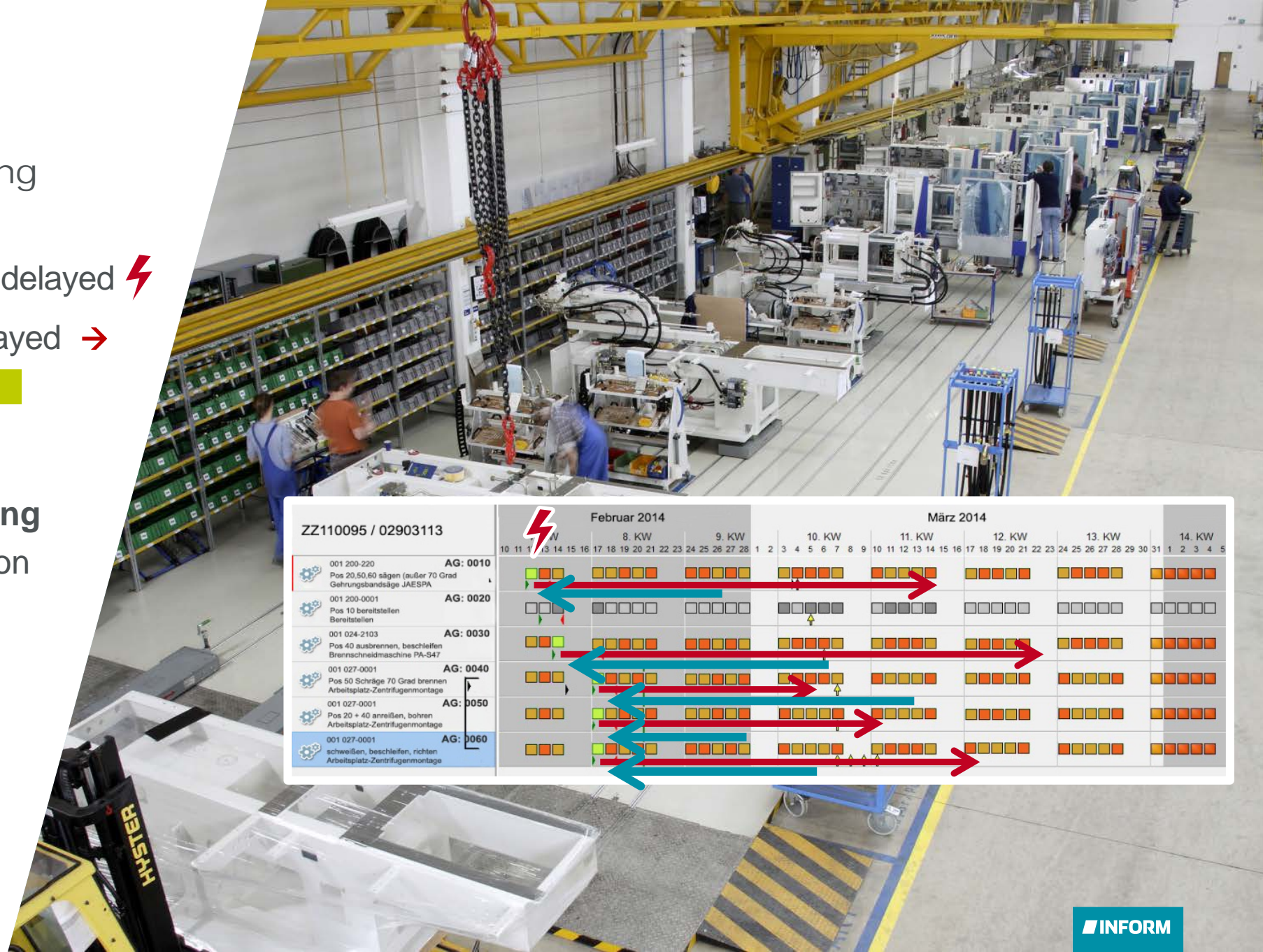
→ Workshop tasks delayed →

→ Free capacity slots ■

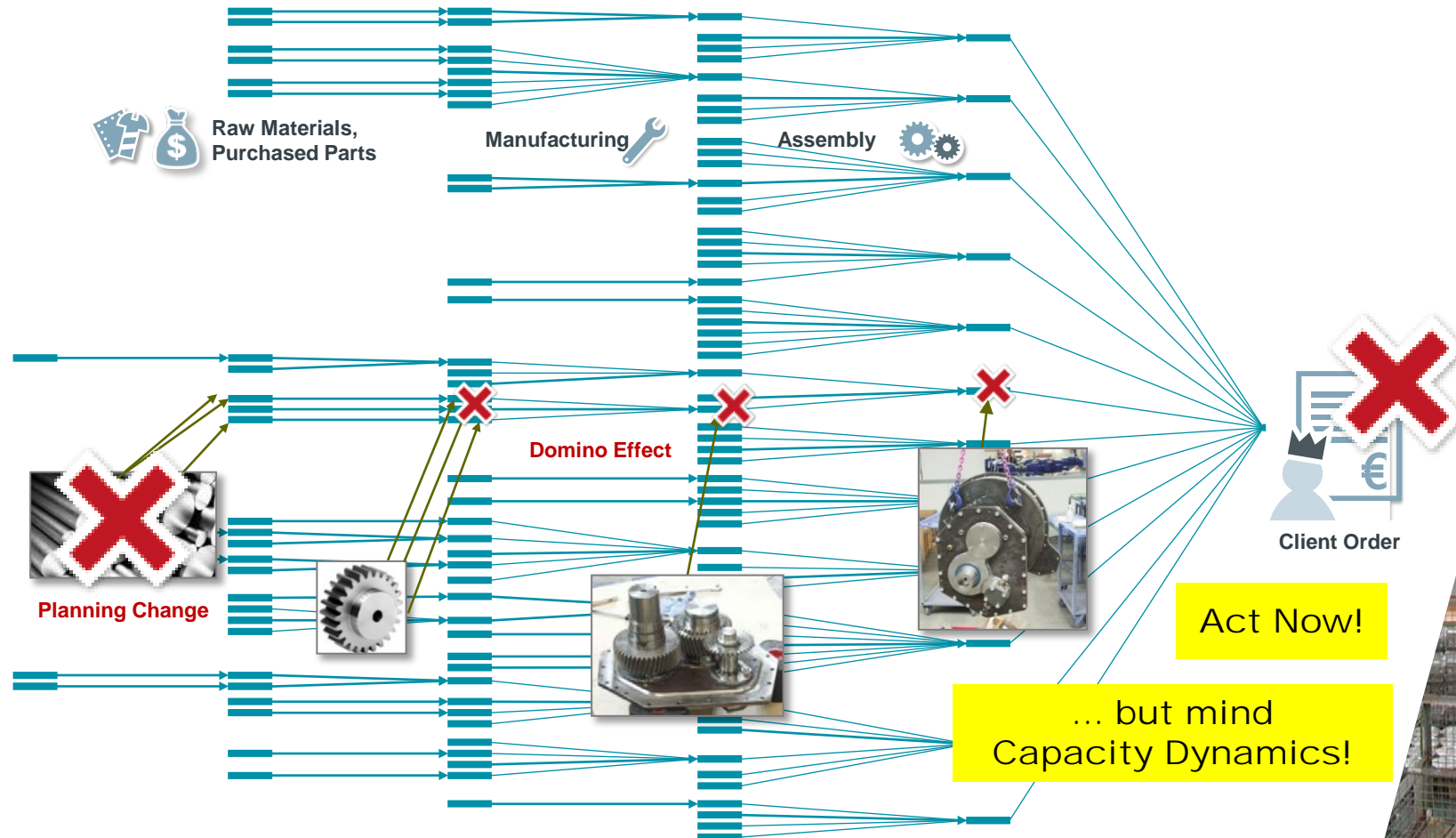
Digital Decision Making

= smart(!) task selection
to fill slots

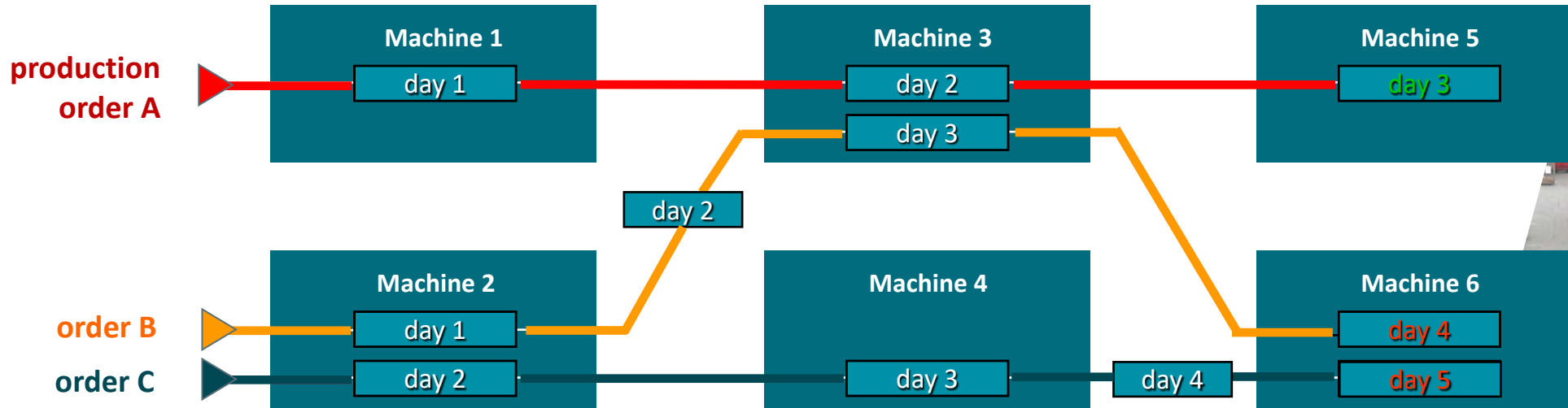
→ mitigating impact of
micro disruptions



Example: Make-To-Order Production



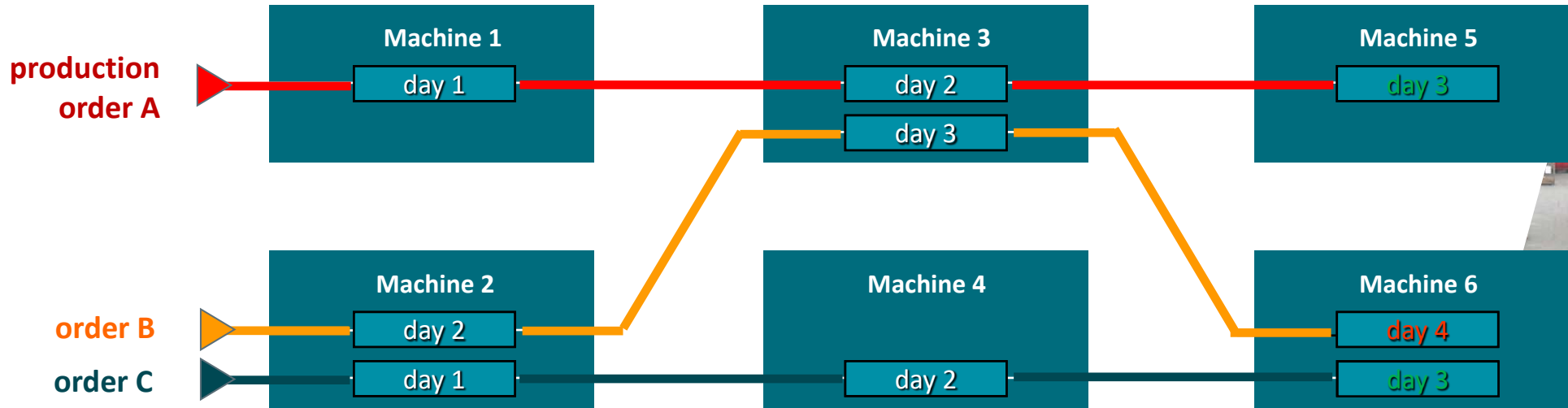
Traditional Planning



High priority first !
(sensible choice)

Total delay: $1 + 2 = 3$ days

Digital Decision Making



Low priority first! (counter intuitive)

Delay: **3** days → just **1** day

Compared to traditional planning rules

Digital Decision Making ... a really big difference!

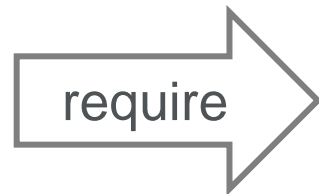
Planning Complexity

3 tasks A B C, A C B
 B A C, B C A $\rightarrow 1 * 2 * 3 = 6$ planning options
 C A B, C B A

N tasks $\rightarrow 1 * 2 * \dots * N = N!$ different plans

(just 10 tasks $\rightarrow 3.628.800$ different plans)

**Complexity
+ Dynamics**



Digital Decision Making

Digital Decision Making ... Production Scheduling

Example:

- Manufacturer of micro electronics
- 300 staff
- 3,500 client orders at any time

Results:

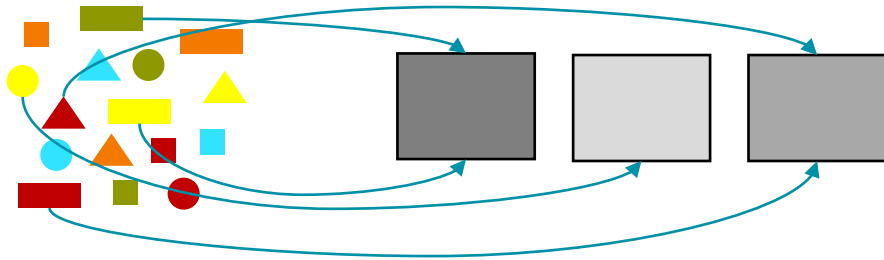
- Standard Delivery Cycle **20 → 10** weeks
- On-time deliveries → 88%



Digital Decision Making ... Batch Optimization

Example:

- Automotive supplier
- Thermal paint finish oven with tray input
- → batch composition matters !



Results:

- Capacity utilization 76% → **98%**
- ROI = **4 Million €** investment avoided



Digital Decision Making ... Factory Logistics

Example:

- In-plant Transportation
- Fleet of 20 forklifts

Results:

- 100% reliable on-time transportation
- Cost savings **200,000.- €p.a.**



Digital Decision Making ... Workforce Management

Example:

- Aviation Maintenance (MRO)
- 1,800 staff
- time sensitive 24/7 operations

Results:

- Shift planning efforts - **97%**
- Legal compliance up to 100%
- Shift roster quality significantly improved



Digital Decision Making ... Aircraft Maintenance

Example:

- Line / hangar maintenance
- with real-time mobile workflows
- scheduling quality matters! (AOG)

Results:

- Reliable on-time performance
- Less open MEL items
- Productivity **+30%**



Digital Decision Making ... Global Parts Logistics



Digital Decision Making – Summary

Dynamic Business Operations

- ▶ Production Scheduling
- ▶ Inventory, Supply Chain Management
- ▶ Logistics
- ▶ Maintenance, Spare Parts Distribution
- ▶ Workforce Management

A.I. Optimization Challenges

- How to smartly **consolidate** certain tasks into batches?
- How to smartly **sequence** multiple tasks?
- How to smartly allocate **capacity** constrained resources?
- How to smartly master time **dynamics** / deadlines?
- How to smartly place / dimension **buffers**?



Digital Decision Making – Roadmap

AI Roadmap		IMPACT					FEASIBILITY				
		50%	30%	10%	10%	100%	25%	25%	25%	25%	100%
Use Case (UC)	Impact on	Business Impact	Topicality	Quantifiable Results	Showcase Ability	Total Impact	AI Readiness	Data Availability	Organiz. Readiness	Implement. Time	Total Feasibility
Einkauf Rohmaterial	Working Capital	2	4	5	5	3,2	3	5	5	3	4
Simultane Produktionsplanung	Revenue + Costs	5	4	1	2	4	4	3	1	1	2,25
Ersatzteil-Allokation Osteuropa	Costs	5	5	2	3	4,5	4	3	3	3	3,25
Gabelstapleroptimierung	Costs	1	2	5	4	2	5	5	4	5	4,75
Bestandsoptimierung	Working Capital	3	4	4	5	3,6	5	3	4	3	3,75
Engpassbeseitigung Maschinenbelegung	Costs	5	5	4	5	4,9	1	3	1	2	1,75
Behältermanagement	Costs, Working Capital	1	1	2	3	1,3	4	2	4	3	3,25
Produktionsplanung Teilefertigung	On-Time Delivery	5	4	3	3	4,3	5	4	2	1	3

1. Look for AI sweet spots
2. Evaluate impact / costs
3. Identify quick wins
4. Get started! (then learn as you go)

